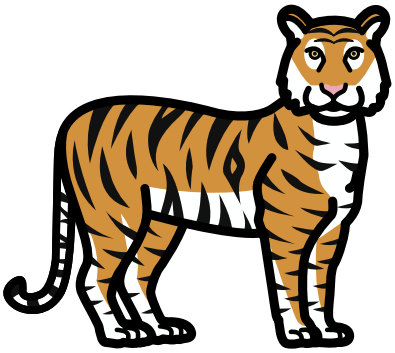
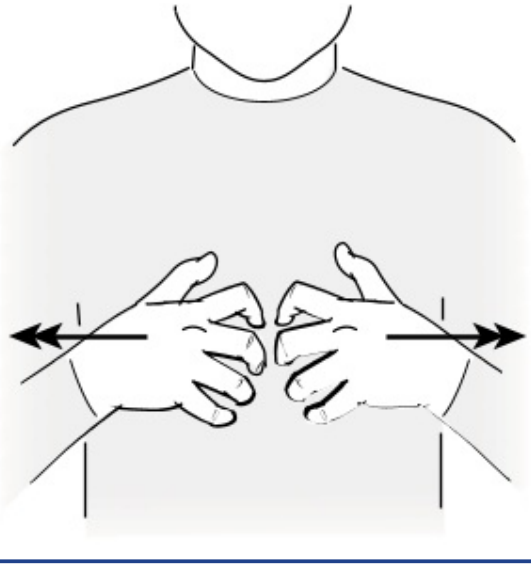
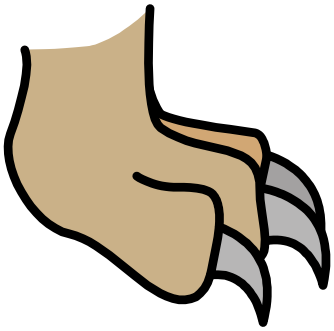


Tiger



2026

Vecka 46



Tass

