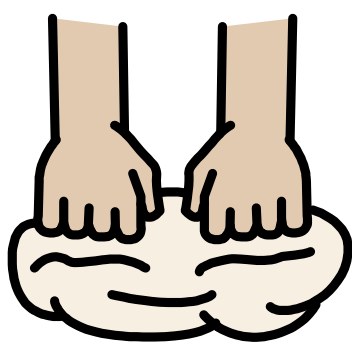
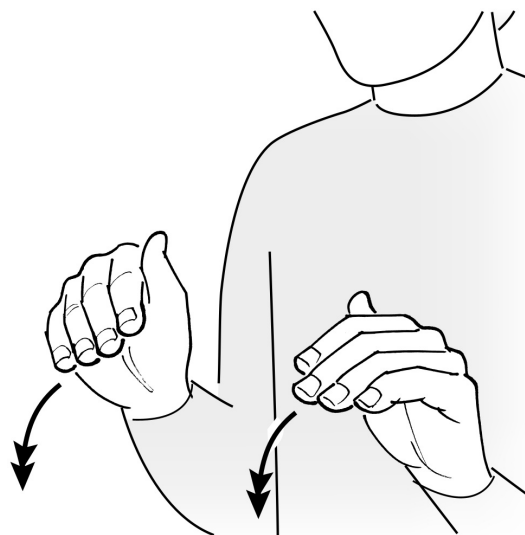




Deg



2026



Vecka 42



Bulle

