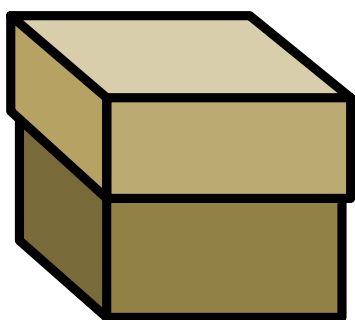
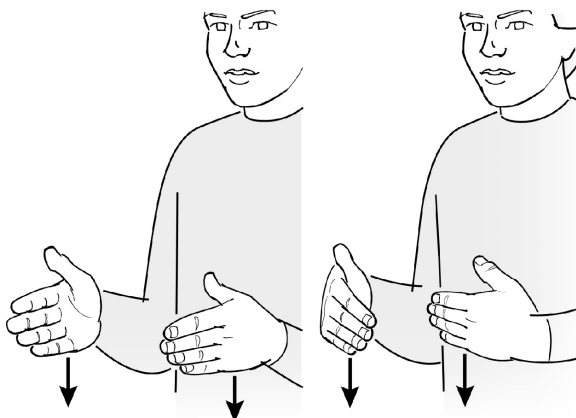




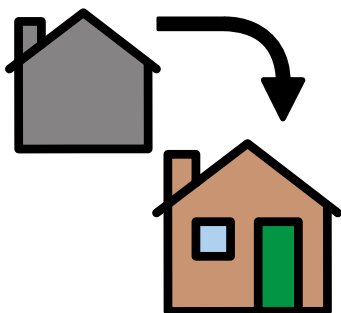
Låda



2026



Vecka 40



Flytta

