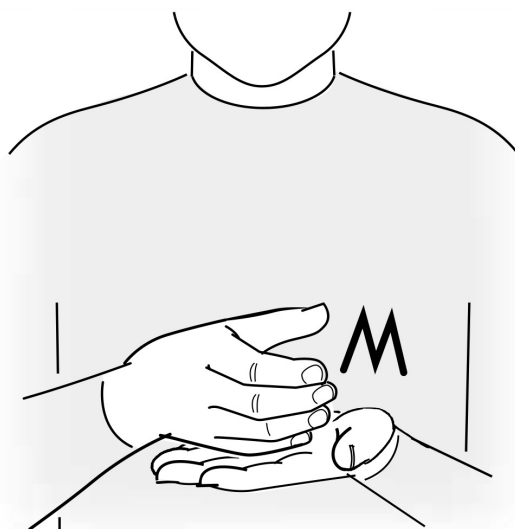




Burk



2026



Vecka 39



Dricka

