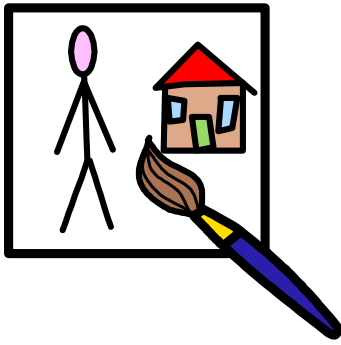
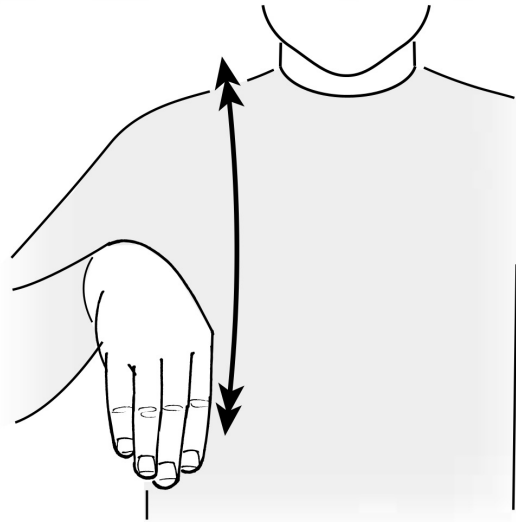




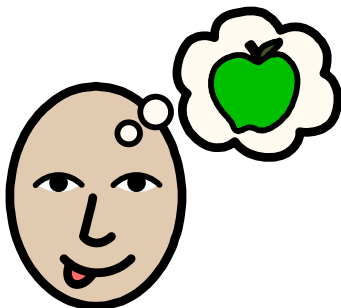
Måla



2026



Vecka 36



Hungrig

