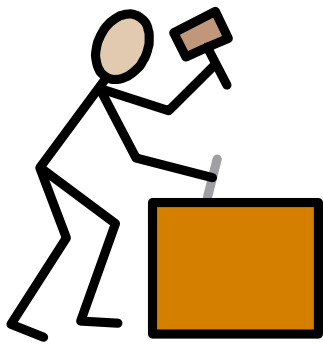
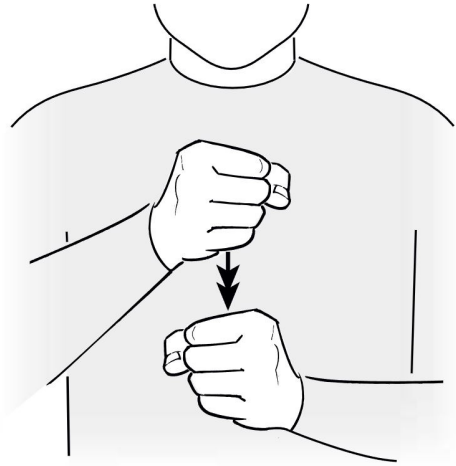




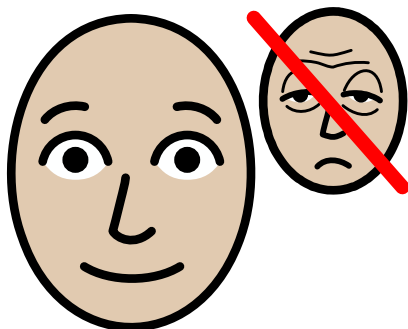
Jobba



2026



Vecka 32



Pigg

