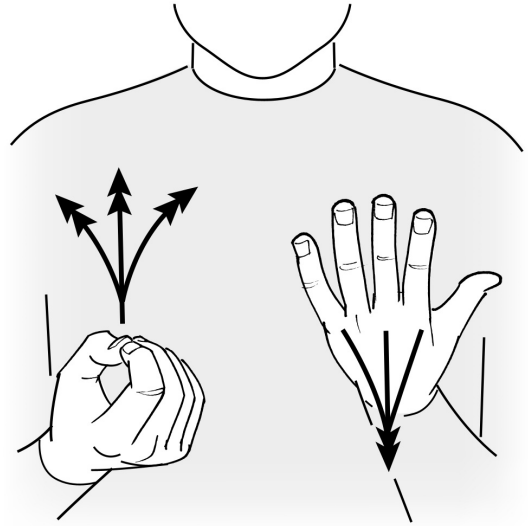


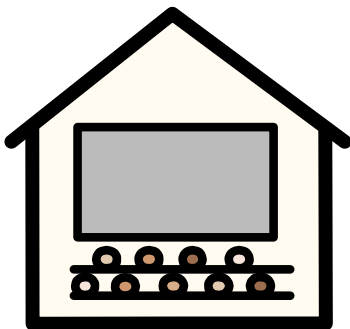


Popcorn



2026

Vecka 26



Bio

