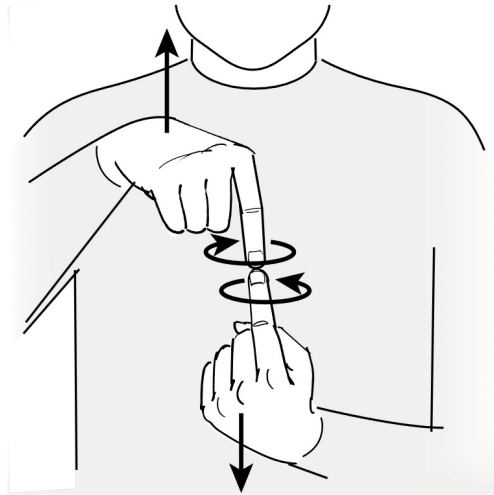


Juni



2026



Vecka 23



Sommar

