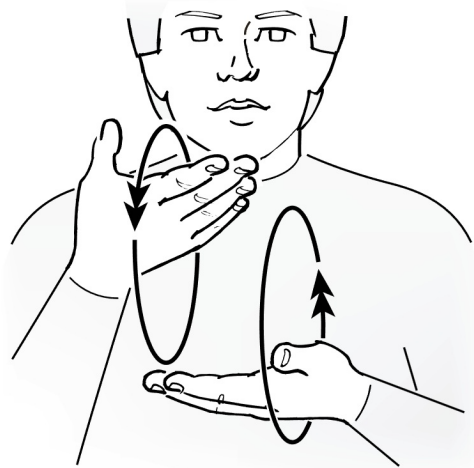


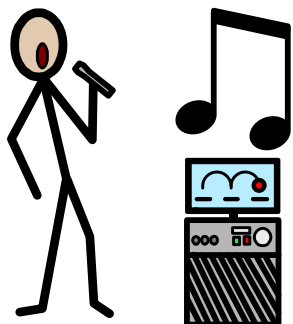
Sjunga



2026



Vecka 21



Karaoke

