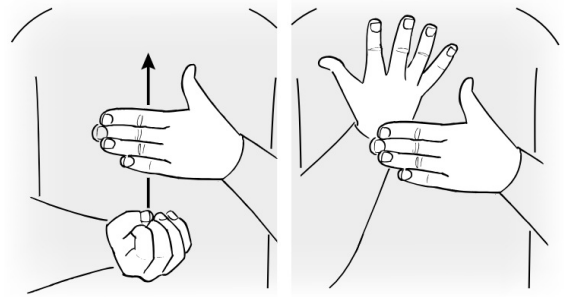




Vår



2026



Vecka 16



Pengar

