

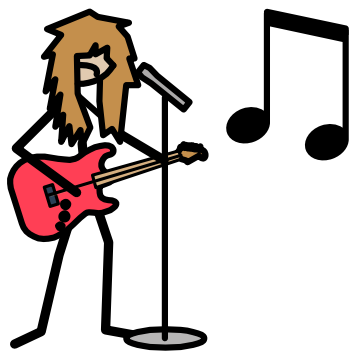
Musik



2026



Vecka 15



Rocka

