



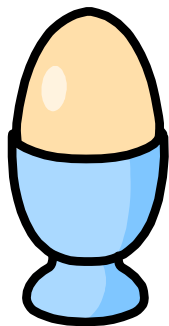
Kyckling



2026



Vecka 13



Ägg

