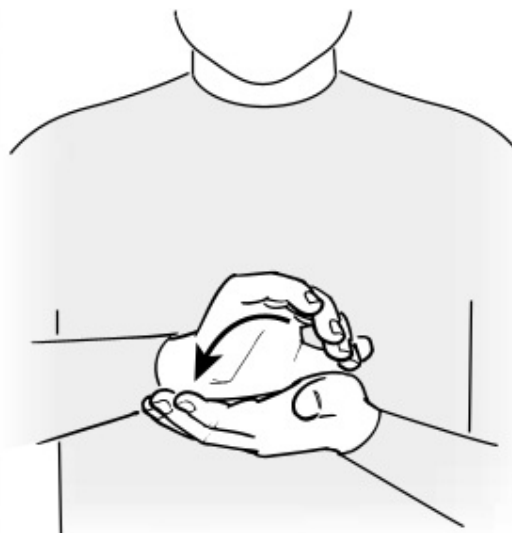


Semal



2026



Vecka 8



Grädde

