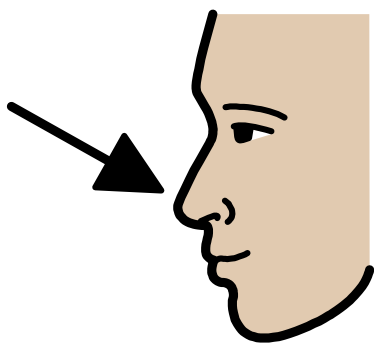




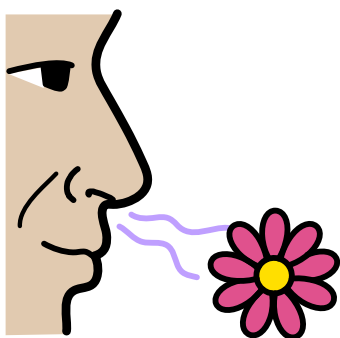
Näsa



2026



Vecka 3



Lukta

