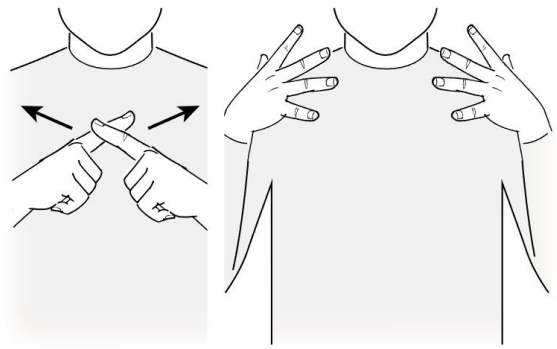




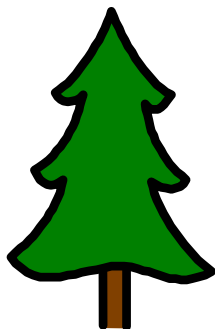
Stjärna



2025



Vecka 50



Gran

