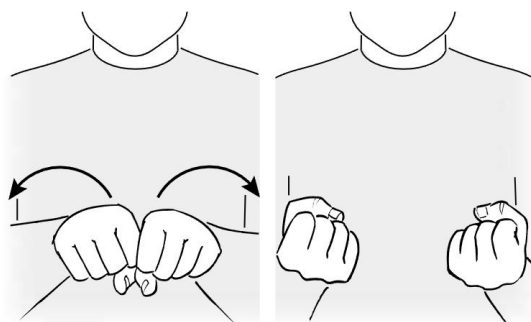




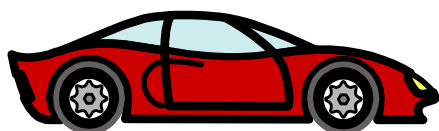
Trasig



2025



Vecka 42



Bil

