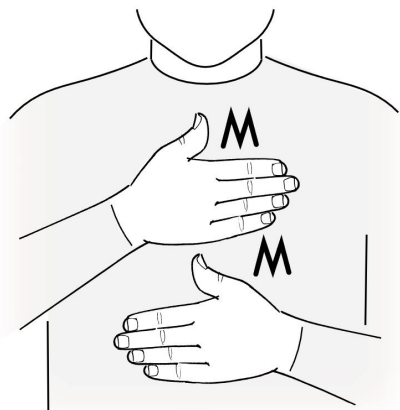
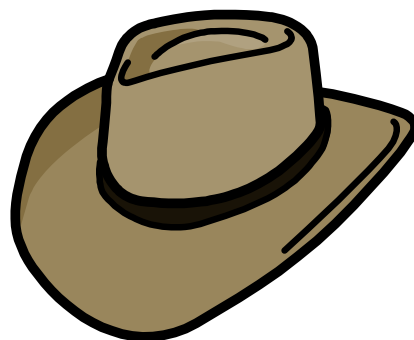
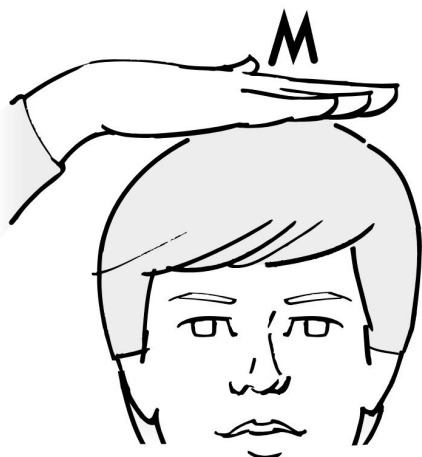


Glad

2025



Vecka 36



Hatt