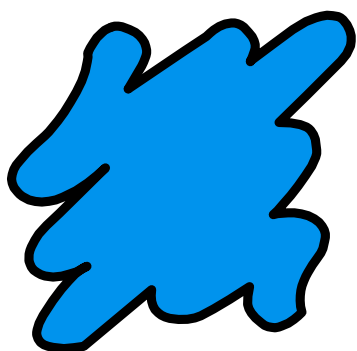




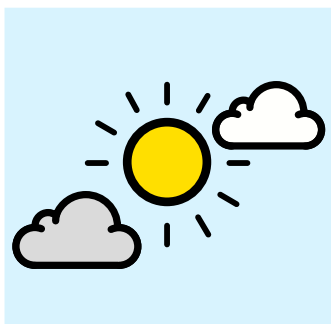
Blå



2025



Vecka 26



Himmel

