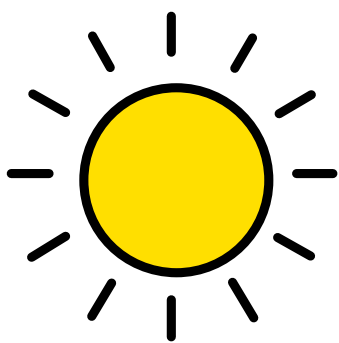




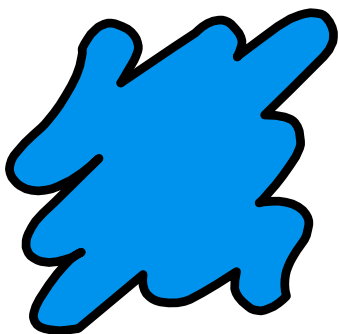
Sol



2025



Vecka 19



Blå

