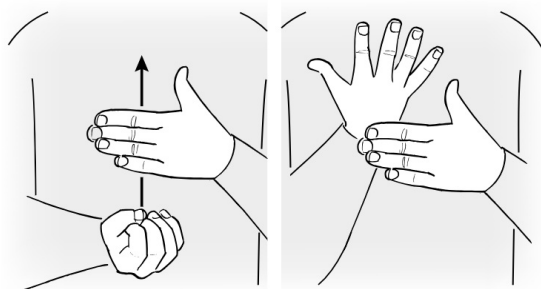




Vår



2025



Vecka 17



Pengar

