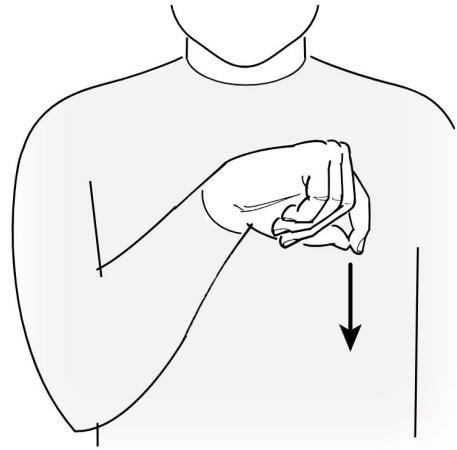
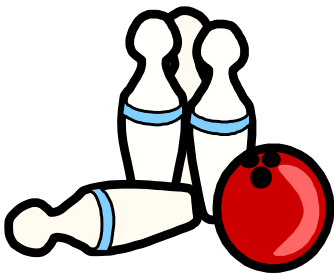


Nål



2025

Vecka 5



Bowling

