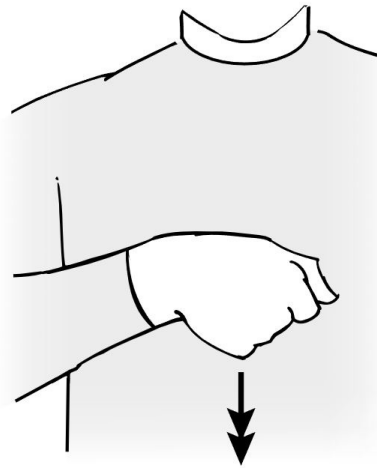


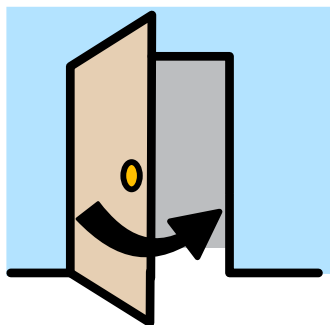
Väska



2024



Vecka 40



Stänga

