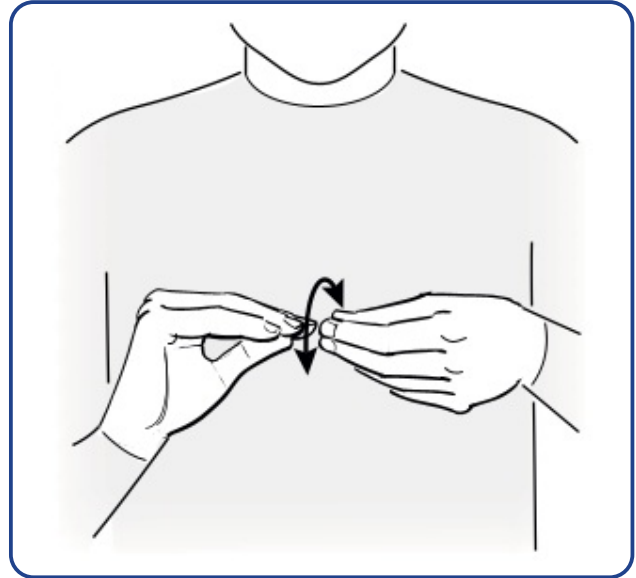


Pysla



Dansa

