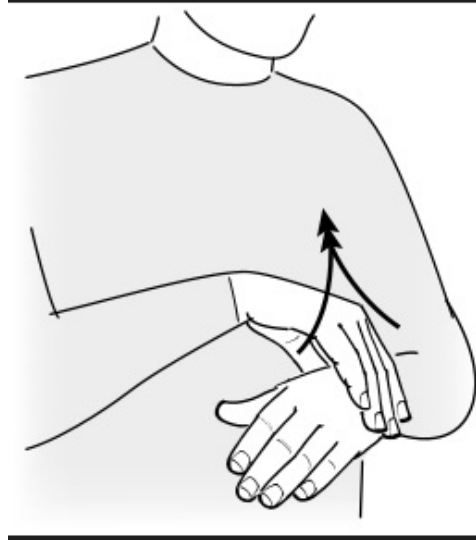




Sverige



Flagga

