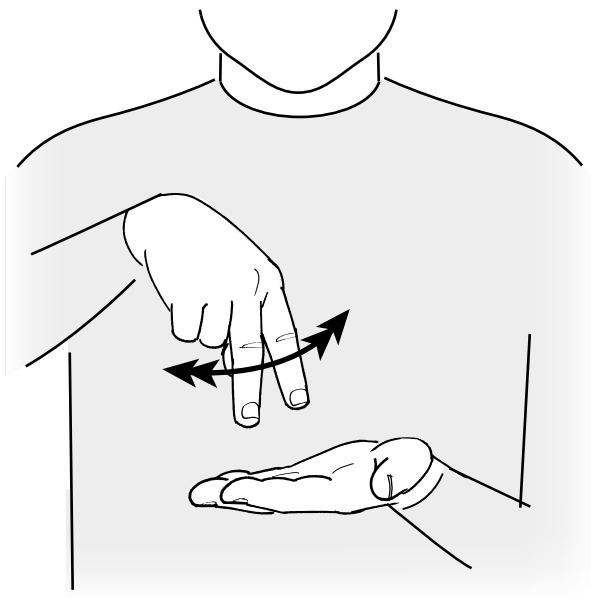




musik



dansa