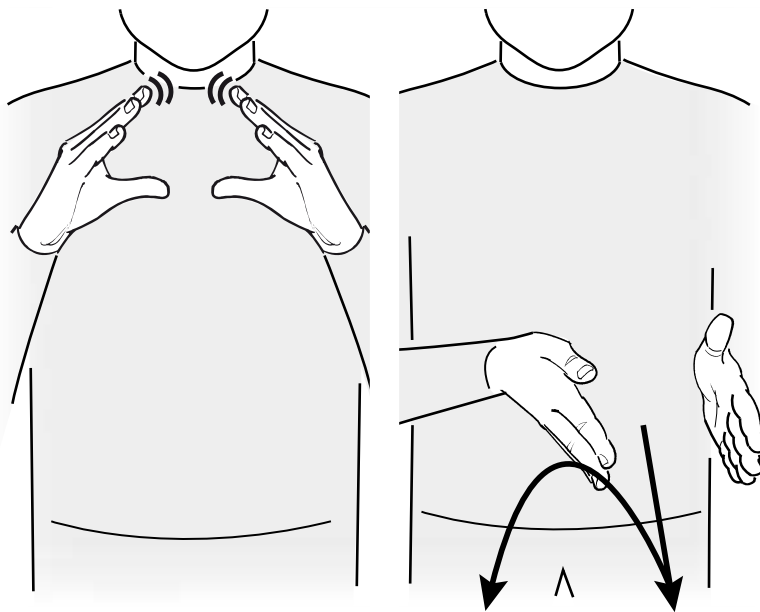


tröja



mjukisbyxor