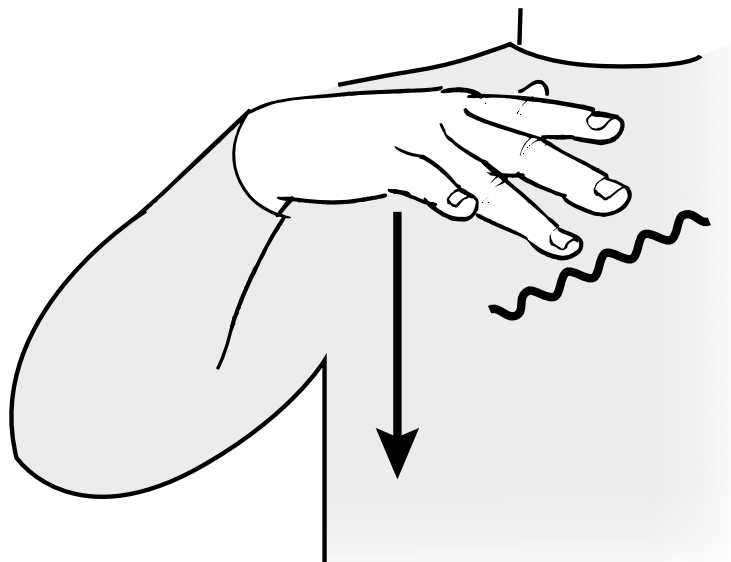


pulka



snöa